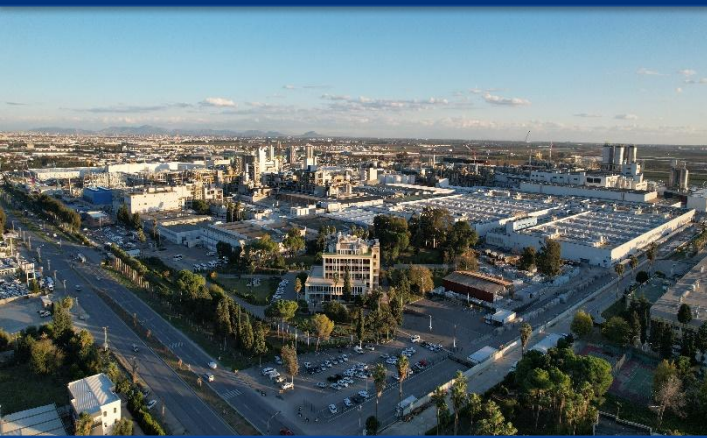
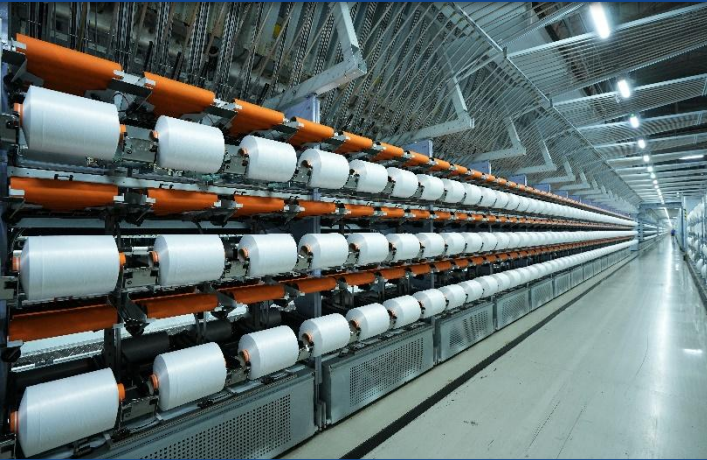




SASA

Yesterday-Today-Tomorrow-Always



Investor Presentation

July 2026



ERDEMOĞLU
HOLDING

SASA

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AGENDA

- 1 Introduction to SASA
- 2 Key Highlights
- 3 Update on Investment Pipeline
- 4 Current Trading
- 5 Appendix

The background of the slide features a close-up, dark-toned photograph of a microscope. Overlaid on this image are several large, semi-transparent geometric shapes: a large white triangle pointing right, a dark blue triangle pointing left, and a grey triangle pointing right. These shapes create a layered, abstract effect.

Section 1

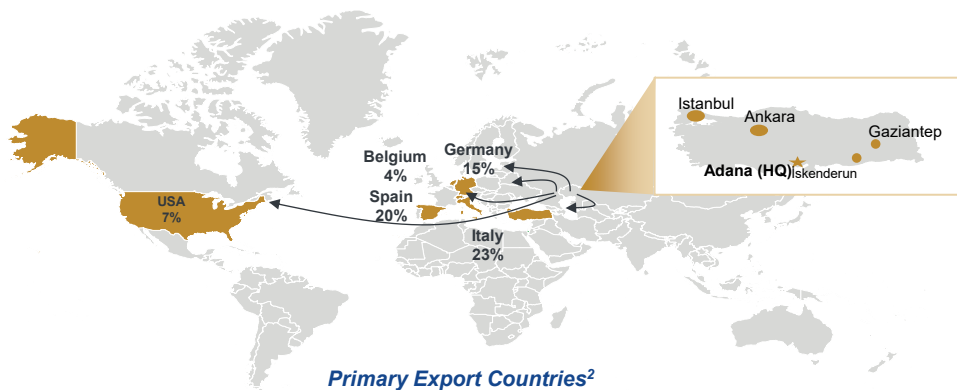
Introduction to SASA

SASA at a Glance

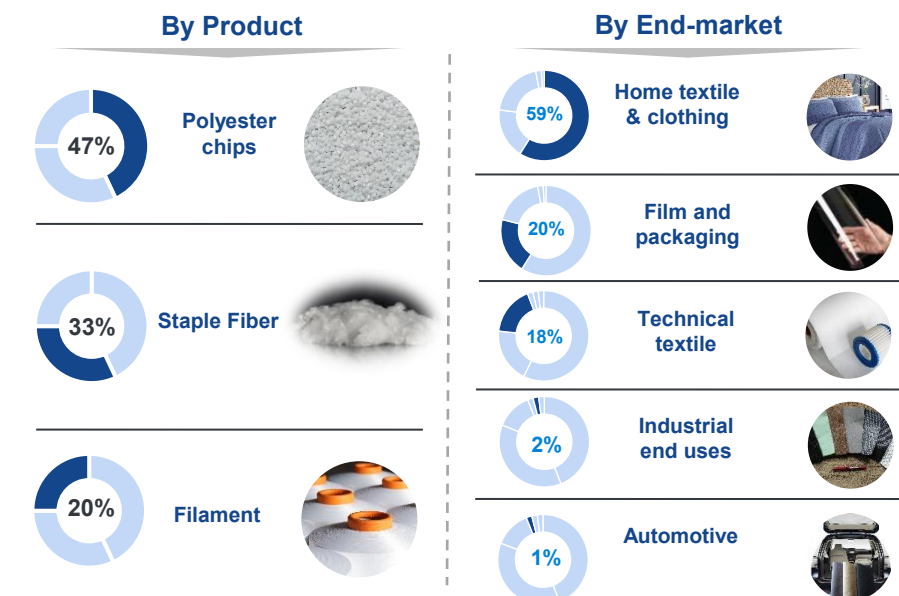
Business Description

- SASA, is a **pioneer in the polyester sector with 60+ years market presence, #1 in Türkiye** and leading global producer for specialty polyester polymers, staple fibers and filament yarns
- SASA's significant investments serve its vision to **"become the largest supplier of high value-added polyester in the region and beyond"**
- **Fully integrated operations** from design to production and distribution, with strong focus on Environmental Social and Governance (ESG) goals
- Operating from a market that remains a polyester net importer, SASA derives **+65% of its revenues from Türkiye** with clients often export-oriented producers, offering natural hedge to offset currency risk
- **Continued investments in upstream integration** as well as high value-added specialties; **cumulative investments of approximately USD 4 billion** since 2015 (as of March 2026) to strengthen competitive position
- Manufacturing facilities located in Adana, Türkiye with an overall **polymerization capacity of 1,950 ktpa as of March 2026**
- SASA has been **listed on the Borsa Istanbul (BIST) since 1996** and its majority shareholder is Erdemoğlu Holding, who acquired the shares from H.Ö. Sabancı Holding in 2015

Manufacturing and Exports Footprint

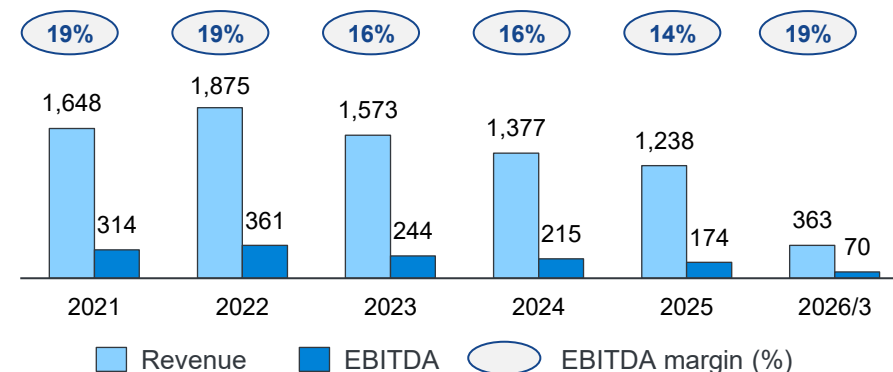


Revenue Breakdown By Product and End Market¹



Key Figures

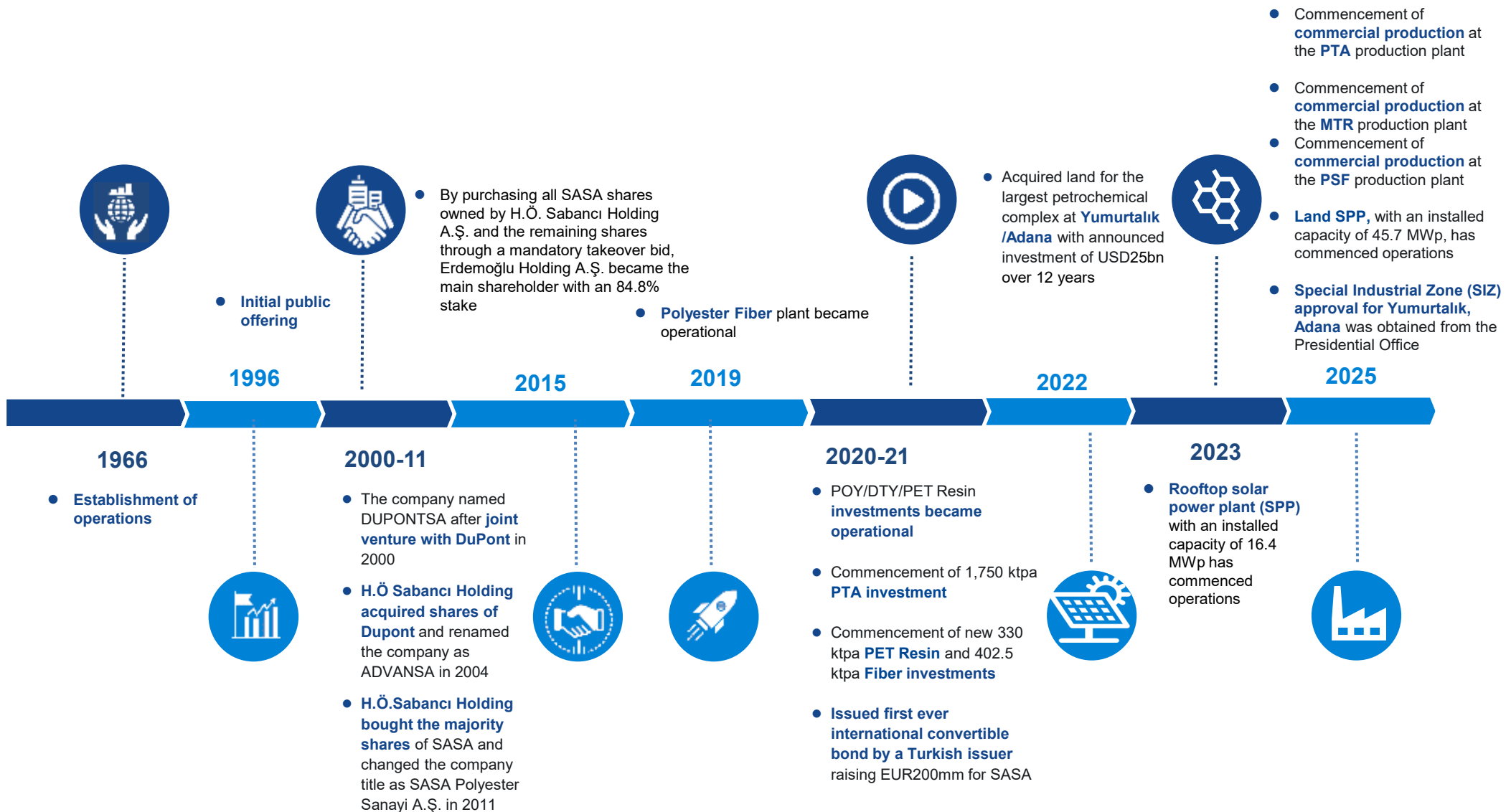
(USDmm)



Source: Company information; Financial statements published on the Public Disclosure Platform (2020-2026/3)

Note: "Key Figures" for 2020-2022 are presented on a non-IAS 29 basis. "Key Figures" for 2023 and subsequent years are adjusted for IAS 29, reflecting the purchasing power as of each respective year-end; ¹ As of March 2026 ² Percentages given on the map reflect export revenue breakdown by primary export countries as of March 2026

Long-Standing History of Growth and Innovation



Source: Company information

The background features a large, abstract geometric design. A large white triangle points towards the left, with a blue triangle nested inside it, pointing towards the right. The right side of the image is filled with a detailed, blue-toned fossil pattern, likely of marine life, which is partially overlaid by the geometric shapes.

Section 2

Key Highlights

SASA Offers a Compelling Investment Opportunity

SASA

Yesterday-Today-Tomorrow-Always

1

#1 Turkish player in the fast-growing polyester-polymer market

2

Differentiated and high-value added business model for a diversified customer base

3

Hard currency-based business model (99% of revenues), serving both domestic and export markets

4

Strong asset base further strengthened by high-return, short-payback growth projects

5

Validated commitment to global ESG standards and sustainability supporting long-term value creation

6

Established financial profile and proven track-record through the cycle, supported by strong and competitive low-cost position

7

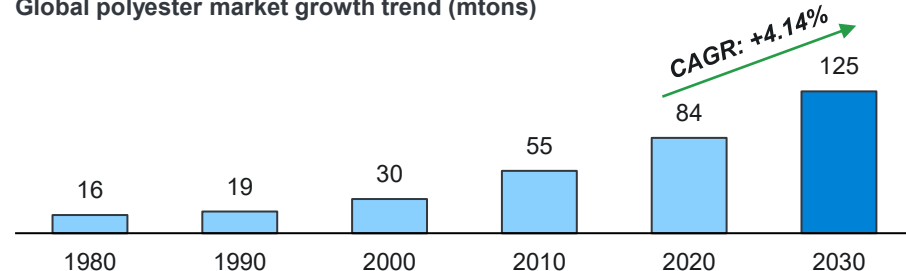
Experienced management with strong track record and solid anchor shareholders

Source: Company information

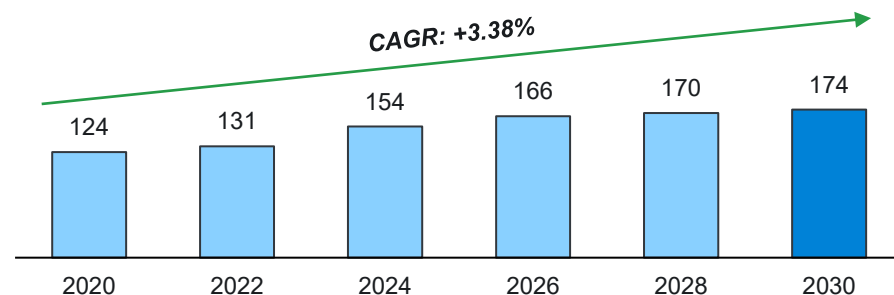
#1 Turkish Player in the Fast-Growing Polyester-Polymer Market

Global Polyester Market Has a Strong Secular Growth Outlook

Global polyester market growth trend (mtons)



Global polyester capacity (mtons)

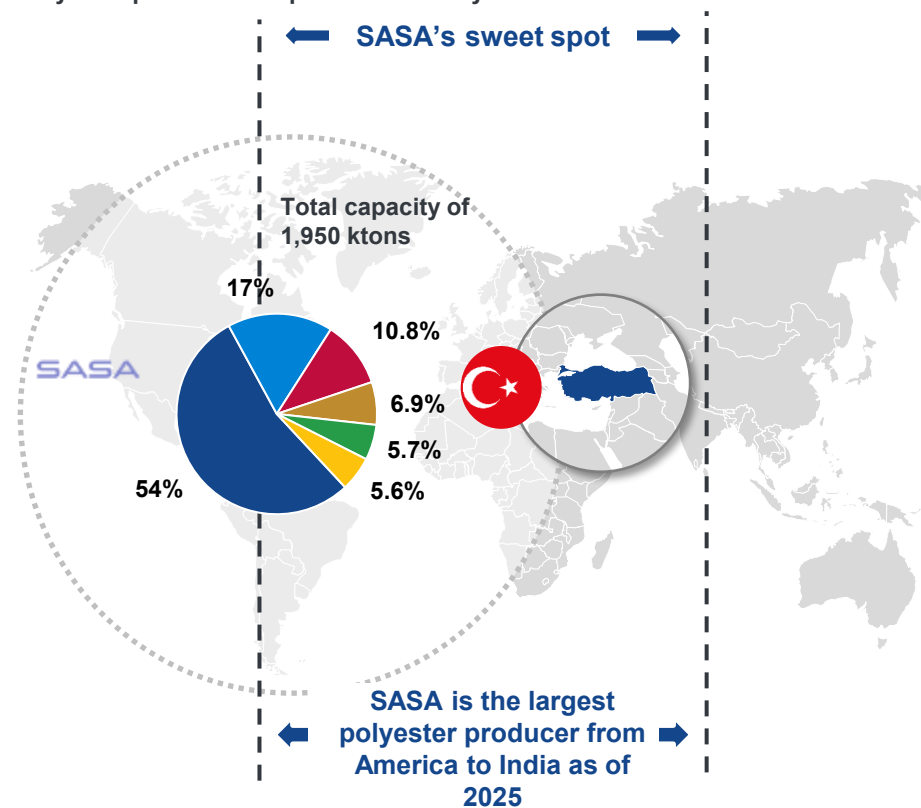


- Polyester consumption growth mainly driven by increasing purchasing power from GDP growth and rising disposable income; growing population and rising per capita income make emerging markets more attractive
- **Recent and anticipated market growth in end-use industries** particularly in (i) Plastic industry (especially packaging sector) and (ii) Textile and leather industry impacted by post-COVID dynamics
- **Higher structural demand for polyester products** in comparison to other textile or plastic materials, largely driven by relatively lower unit costs
- Substitute demand for polyester products, regarded as the only handmade replacement for cotton

SASA Owns 50% of the Polyester Production Capacity in Türkiye

#1 market positioning with strong fundamentals

Polyester producers' capacities in Türkiye



- Proportion of Asia in global production has increased over recent years
- Due to global dynamics (i.e. lessons-learned from Covid-19, West-China tension, logistics and geographical proximity factors, among others), **EU demand has and it is expected that it will continue to further migrate to Türkiye**

1

SASA is by Far the Largest Supplier in Türkiye and a Leading Global Polyester Player, Enabling it to Compete on the Global Stage

Key Global Polyester Players




- Largest Polyester producer in North America




- Polyester Chips, POY, FDY, DTY producer




- Petrochemicals, Polyester Chips, POY, FDY, DTY, PSF, PTA producer




- PET and PTA producer




- Polyester chips, POY, DTY, FDY and PTA producer
- Operates in Türkiye under "Suneast" brand




- Petrochemicals, textile products, polyester chips, PBT, PSF, POY and other
- Production plants all across China in Taiwan, Shanghai, Henan, Hebei, Tianjin and others




- PSF, polyester chips, POY, PET resin, PTY, DTY, PET film and other
- Production plants in Taiwan, in Ilan and Mailiao




- Feedstock, PET, packaging, fibers and recycled products
- Production sites: Africa, Americas, Asia-Pacific and Europe




- Petrochemicals, PET polymer, polyester chips, sheets, polyester fiber, industrial fabric and others
- Second largest Taiwanese producer with production and sales over Taiwan, China, Vietnam, Japan and US, etc.




- Petrochemicals, petrol & gas, digital services, retail and textiles
- The biggest integrated fiber and yarn producer




- Petrochemicals, textile products, chips, DTY, POY, FDY and other
- Strong distribution channel within China, Taiwan, South Korea, Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia, Mexico, Spain and Italy




- PET chips, film and polyester yarn producer
- Production sites: India, UAE, Bahrain, Belgium

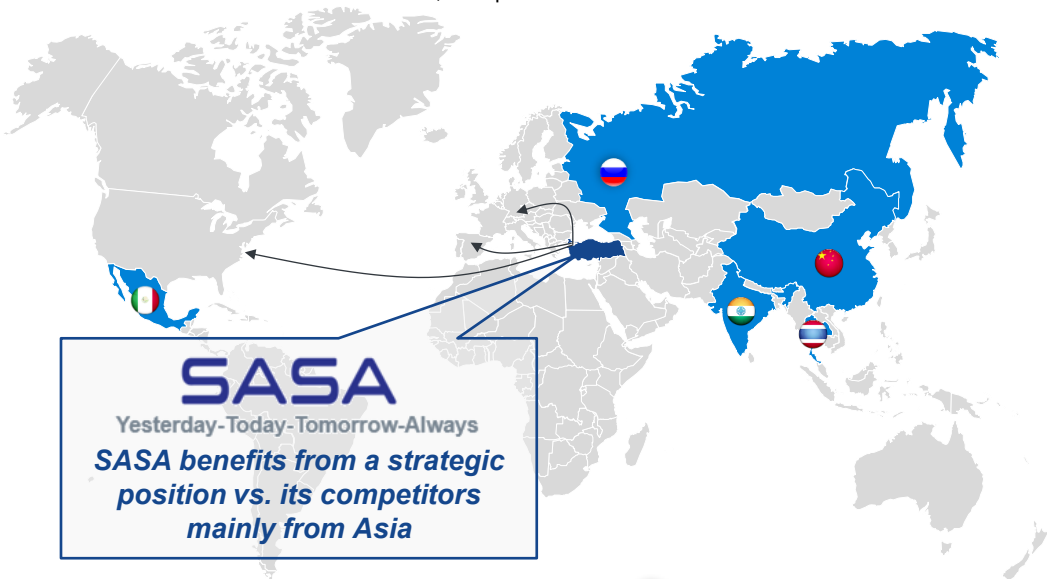


Yesterday-Today-Tomorrow-Always

SASA benefits from a strategic position vs. its competitors mainly from Asia

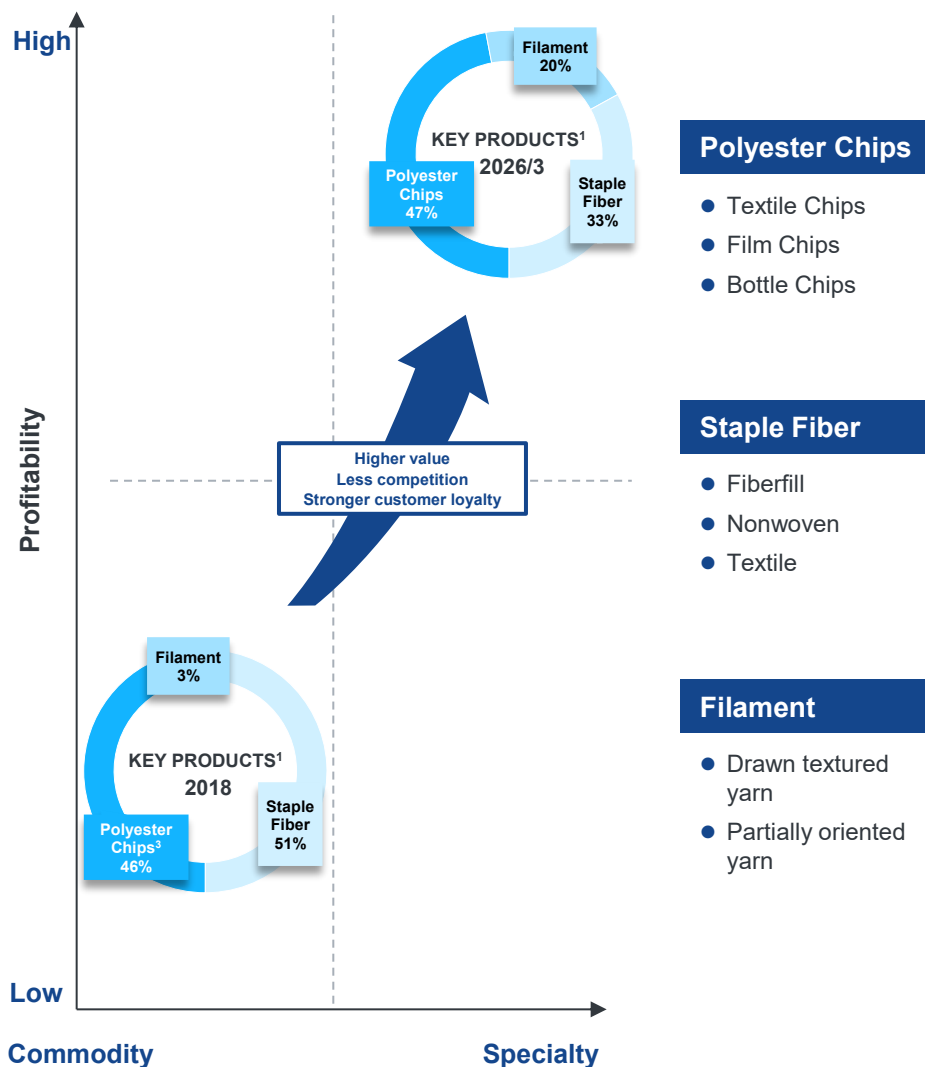



- Petrochemicals, plastics, rubbers, BOPP films and other
- International offices in Vienna, China and Istanbul



Differentiated and High-Value Added Business Model for a Diversified Customer Base

SASA has achieved a specialty product mix...



...serving diversified end markets that ensure stability and growth in demand

END MARKETS SERVED



Selected customers



- Top 10 domestic customers represent **39%** of total sales²
- Top 10 export customers represent **32%** of exports²
- Well **diversified and loyal customer base** both **domestically** and **internationally** reduces concentration risk

Source: Company information

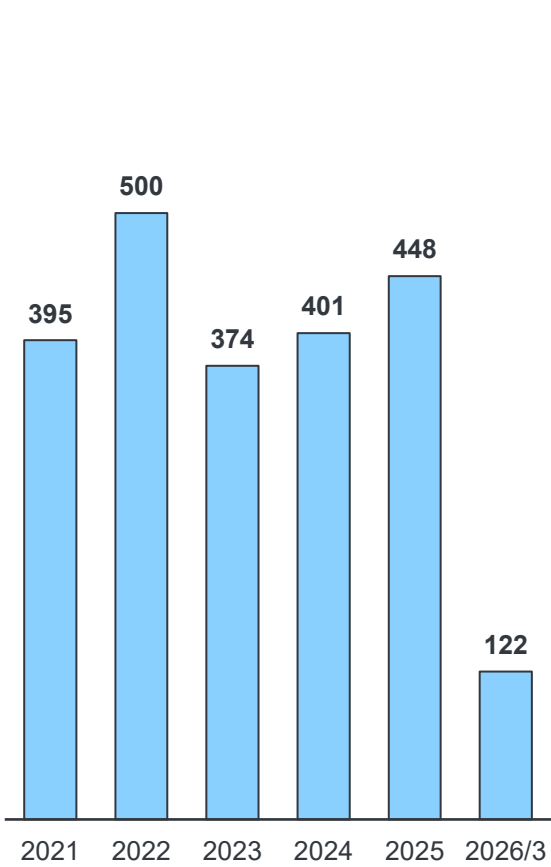
Note: Left-hand side chart includes figures not to scale, solely for illustrative purposes

¹ As share of revenue (excluding "Other" revenue items); ² As of March 2026; ³ Including DMT

Hard Currency-Based Business Model (99% of Revenues), Serving Both Domestic and Export Markets

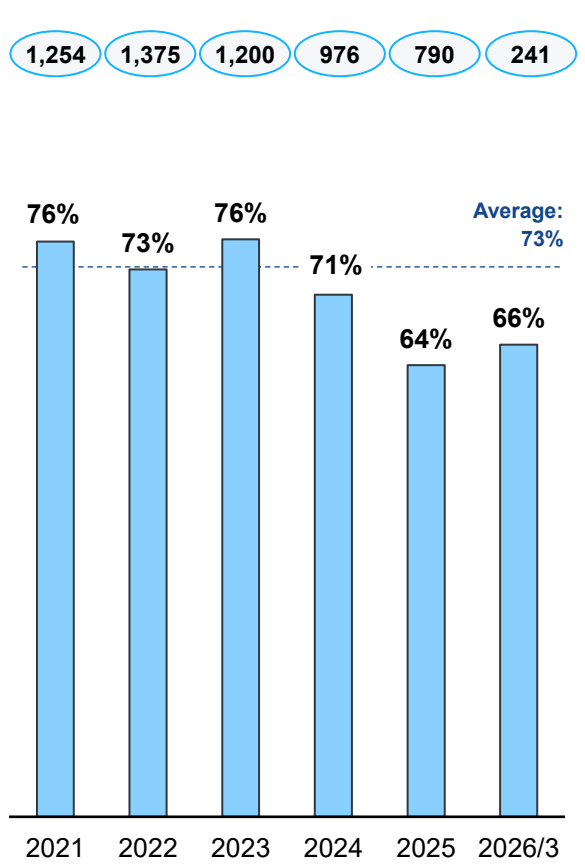
Export sales experienced strong growth through 2022, moderated with shifting global demand...

Export revenue (USDmm)



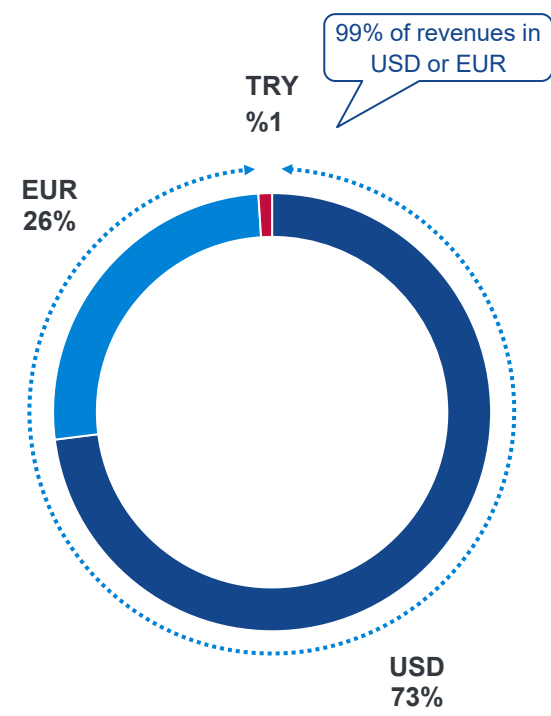
...while ensuring independence from exports on the back of domestic demand

Domestic revenue (USDmm, % of revenue)



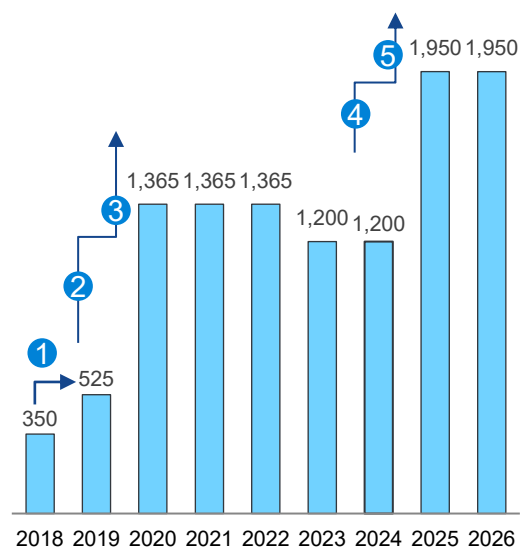
Even domestic sales are priced in hard currency

Revenue breakdown by currency (2026/3)



Strong Asset Base Further Strengthened by High-Return, Short-Payback Growth Projects

SASA's Total Capacity (ktpa)



	Contribution to capacity	Completion date
1 Fiber investment ¹	350ktons	2019 – 2Q
2 POY/TEXTURIZER	350ktons	2020 – 2Q
3 MTR-1	315ktons	2020 – 3Q
4 MTR-2	330ktons	2025 – 1H
5 Fiber Investment	402.5ktons	2025 – 4Q

Future Investments to Drive Vertical Integration and Support Growth

Yumurtalık Investment

- SASA won a public tender for 4.06mm square meter land privatization in **Adana/Yumurtalık region** to build one of Türkiye's **largest petrochemical project** to date to limit **imports petrochemical products**. The total amount of land has reached 5.5 million square meters as of March 2026
- Special Industrial Zone (SIZ) approval for Yumurtalık, Adana was obtained from the Presidential Office on **16 August 2025**
- Investment of the first phase is expected to **kickoff in 2028**, and the entire Project consists of three phases, starting from Refinery Integrated with Aromatics facilities to serve both domestic and export markets
 - Next phases will expand integration with a steam cracker and advanced petrochemical units and PDH/PP, supporting long-term growth and product diversification

SASA low-cost position further strengthened by vertical integration



SASA's **vertical integration into PTA** – one of its main feedstock alongside MEG – has **reduced imports dependency**, enhanced supply security, and generated savings on **freights and custom duties**. Moreover, it will enable SASA to **capture value across the entire production chain**. The majority of the PTA output is being used for the company's internal consumption



PTA Vertical Integration to Yumurtalık Crude oil to Chemicals (COTC) Investment – will bring SASA additional sustainability strength and ability to gain price margin starting from Crude/Condensate up to Polyester



Operating within Türkiye's tax-protected environment, SASA maintains a leading position in the domestic market, backed by **robust technological infrastructure** and **strategic investments** focused on vertical integration

Validated Commitment to Global ESG Standards and Sustainability Supporting Long-Term Value Creation

A Business Model that Prioritizes ESG Practices



SASA's Sustainalytics Ratings



International Environmental Policies



Dedicated Vision to Leave a Better World for Future Generations

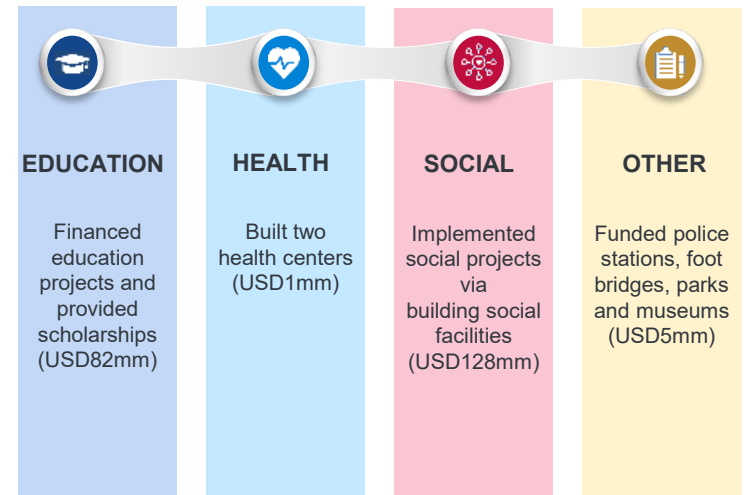


Investment in solar energy

- Roof solar system, which is providing energy production of 16.4 MWp p.a. in Adana, has been put into operation
- Land solar system, which is providing energy production of 45.7 MWp p.a. in Gaziantep, has been put into operation
- SASA continues its efforts to increase its investments and aims to provide **50% of its energy needs from renewable energy until 2030**



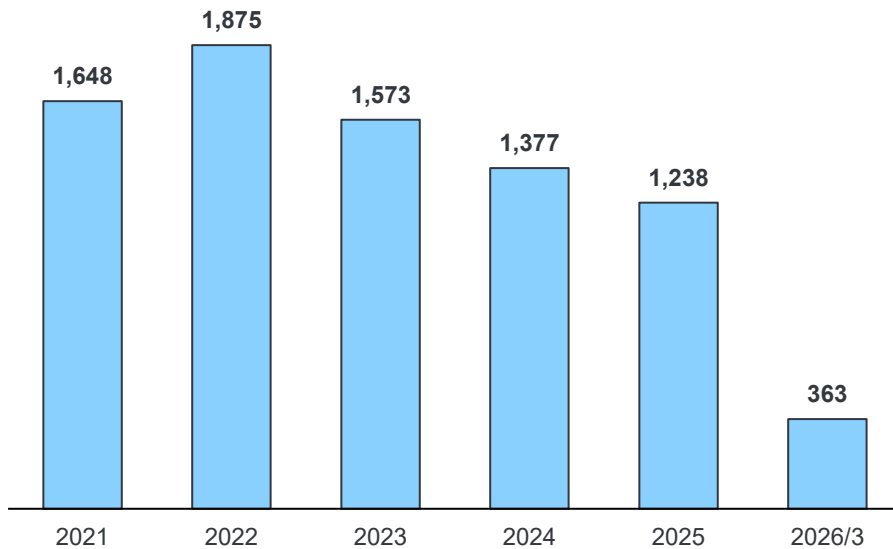
- SASA ranks 1st among 252 companies in the commodity chemicals sub-sector according to Sustainalytics ESG risk rating ranking
- SASA's environmentally friendly production of fiber and chips products has been registered with the environmental label



Robust Financial Profile Serving as a Proof of Strategy...

Net Sales

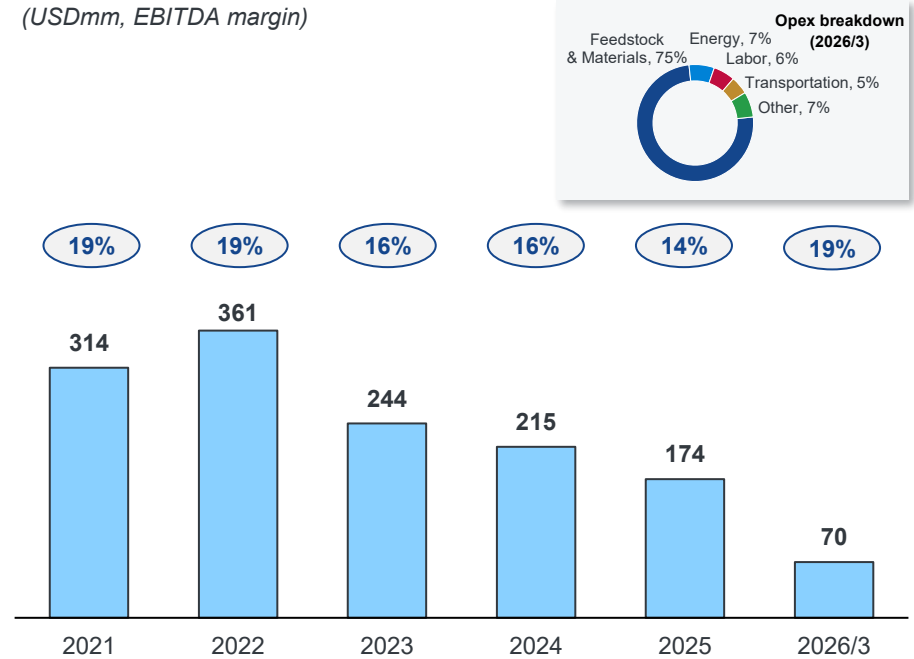
(USDmm)



- **2021 Growth:** Revenue increased due to (i) production capacity rising to 1.4 kton/year and (ii) utilization rate improving from 71% to 83%
- **2022 Volatility:** Elevated raw material prices supported higher net sales but volatility balanced out previous gains
- **2023-25 Decline:** Macroeconomic policies and shrinking domestic and export market demand, especially in Europe and China, put pressure on revenue figures

EBITDA

(USDmm, EBITDA margin)



- **2022 Peak:** Despite volatile raw material prices due to the Ukraine crisis, increased production capacity enabled SASA to achieve higher EBITDA
- **2023-25 Decline:** Global recession and continued cost pressures, particularly from feedstock and materials, led to a decrease in EBITDA

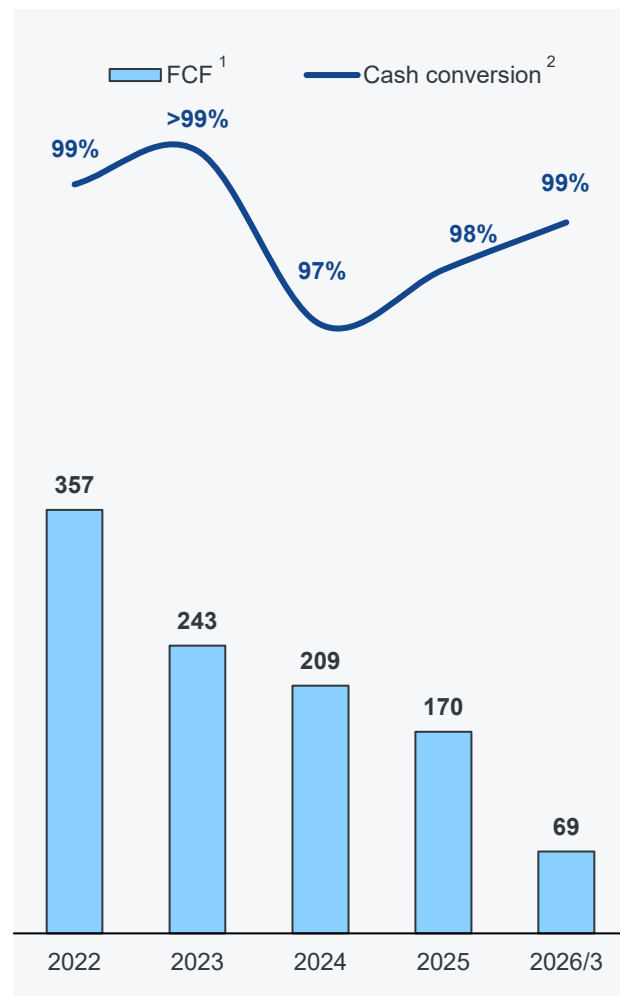
Macroeconomic Environment: Inflation-fighting policies in Türkiye and Europe, combined with weak demand in China, continue to pressure profit margins

Export Market Dynamics: Surplus raw materials are being sold to foreign markets at aggressive prices, further impacting profitability

...of our continued investments in the platform through the cycle...

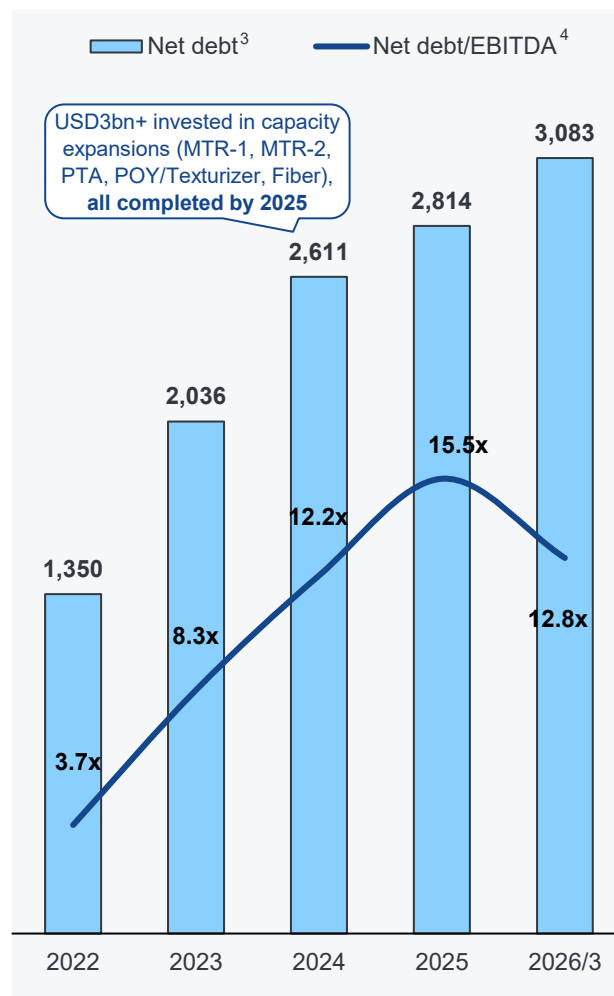
FCF and Cash conversion

(USDmm)



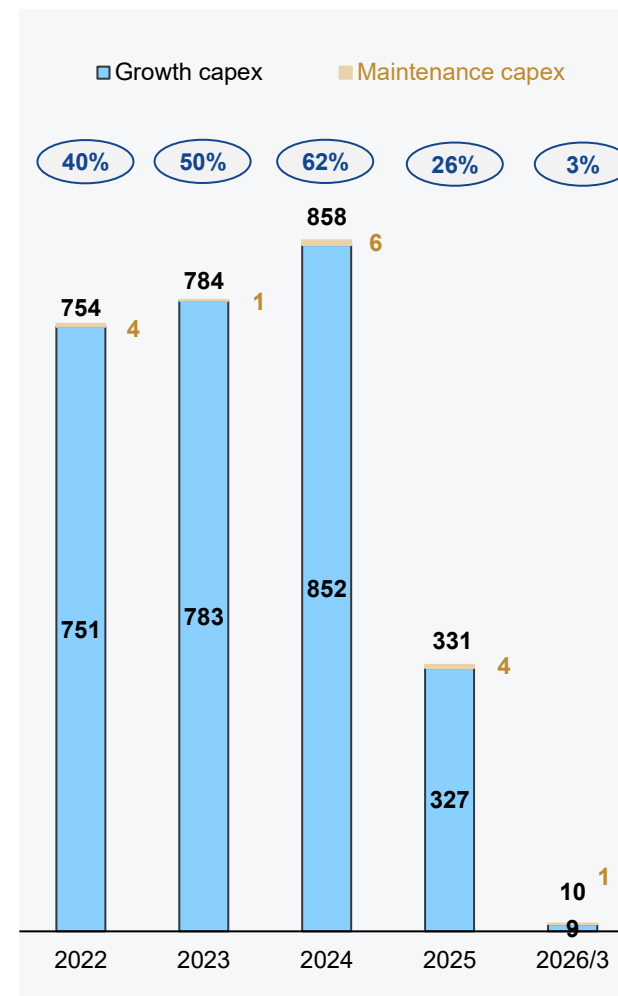
Net Debt and Leverage

(USDmm)



Capex

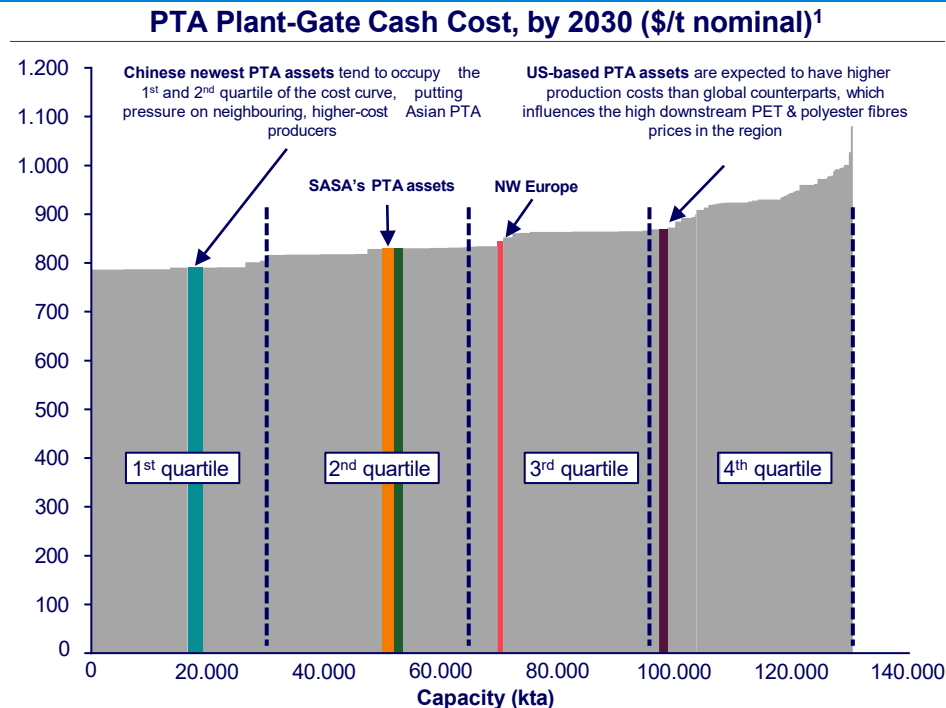
(USDmm, % of revenue)



Source: Financial statements published on the Public Disclosure Platform (2020-2026/3); Company information

Note: Financials for 2020-2022 are presented on a non-IAS 29 basis. Financials for 2023 and subsequent years are adjusted for IAS 29, reflecting the purchasing power as of each respective year-end; ¹ FCF defined as EBITDA - maintenance capex; ² Cash conversion ratio defined as FCF / EBITDA; ³ Net debt computation: short and long-term financial debt - (cash & cash equivalents + financial investments + share repurchases (off balance sheet item)); ⁴ Leverage ratio is calculated using EBITDA based on the sum of the last 12 months' EBITDA (including pension provisions for 2026/3)

...to further strengthen our competitive position vs. global competition



- SASA's PTA assets are projected to be positioned in the **2nd quartile globally** by 2030, leveraging integrated feedstock supply to achieve a cost base below most regional and Western competitors
- **Rapid expansion of low-cost Chinese PTA capacity** reshapes the global market, increasing margin pressure on higher-cost producers in Europe
- **SASA's competitive cost position supports resilient margins and enables opportunistic sales** to both domestic and export markets, even as global competition intensifies
- **SASA's Yumurtalık COTC Integration Project is envisaged to position SASA's PTA asset in the 1st quartile by producing feedstock for PTA on-site**, leading to reduced feedstock prices and elimination of freight costs for imports²

Protective measures: Customs tariffs and anti-dumping duties in Türkiye and the EU support SASA's competitiveness (e.g. EU anti-dumping duties on Chinese PET contribute to Turkish exports to the EU)

Market access: Duty-free trade agreements with the EU give SASA a cost advantage, enabling lower-cost entry to the EU market vs. non-EU competitors facing tariffs

Source: Wood Mackenzie; Company information

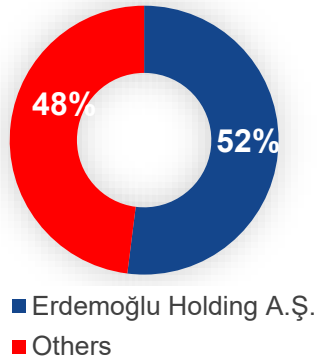
Note: Plant-gate cash costs include raw materials, conversion, operating expenses, and inbound logistics (customs duties and transportation of raw materials)

¹ Based on Wood Mackenzie study (as of Feb'25), unless stated otherwise; ² Based on company assessment

Experienced Management with Strong Track Record and Solid Anchor Shareholders



Shareholder Structure



Erdemoğlu Holding Overview¹

- Erdemoğlu Holding is a major industrial conglomerate based in Türkiye, with group companies operating in the chemicals, textile, and carpet industries



Key Management



Dr. Mustafa Kemal ÖZ
CEO

25+

- Holds PhD in chemistry



Şakir S. YENER
CFO

30+

- Responsible for financial operations and reporting
- Holds BA degree in business administration



Güven KAYA
CIO

25+

- Responsible for investments and technical coordination
- Holds MS in Chemistry



Abdullah KELEŞ
COO

13+

- Responsible for sales and marketing
- Holds BS in textile engineering



Alphart Ernst GEISSLER
COO

1

- Responsible for human resources
- Holds MS in social and experimental psychology



Taşkın AYTEKİN
COO

6+

- Responsible for supply chain management
- Holds BS in industrial engineering

x

Years of experience with SASA

The background of the slide features a close-up photograph of a light-colored wooden table with a prominent grain pattern. A dark, shallow bowl is partially visible in the upper right corner. Overlaid on this image are several large, semi-transparent geometric shapes in various shades of blue and white, creating a modern, abstract design.

Section 3

Update on Investment Pipeline

Further Investments to Drive Vertical Integration and Support Growth

Targeted investments and upstream integration are key to SASA long term visions, both in terms of sales growth and profitability



Land acquisition & expansion

- SASA won a public tender¹ of 4.06mn square meter land privatization in Adana/Yumurtalık region, the petrochemical cluster privatized by Turkish Government, in June 2022
- Cost of the real estate is TRY 2,139 million (USD 120 million), of which 25% has been paid in cash, while the remaining amount is being paid in equal installments over 5 years
- With the acquisitions, the total amount of land has reached 5.5 million square meters as of end of March 2026

Project development

- SASA is planning to establish a refinery and petrochemical production facility on this land, where semi-processed raw materials used in polyester polymer production as well as certain high value-added products will be manufactured

Strategic impact

- Production will be 100% import substitution

Timeline

- Project is expected to kickoff in 2028.

- **Approach:** Investment plans and related financing structure always take the leverage ratio into consideration as a priority
- **Flexibility:** Modular structure of the investments allows SASA to manage construction and implementation process according to market conditions

Source: Company information; Note: Information on the proposed future investments includes forward-looking statements. There is no assurance that such investments will be made, or if made, whether the investments will reflect the information indicated or deliver the intended operational and financial results. SASA's actual investments and the performance of those investments could differ materially from that expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements as a result of many factors, including but not limited to any changes in SASA's strategic objectives. You should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as at the date of this presentation ¹ <https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2022/06/20220603-11.pdf> (P24)

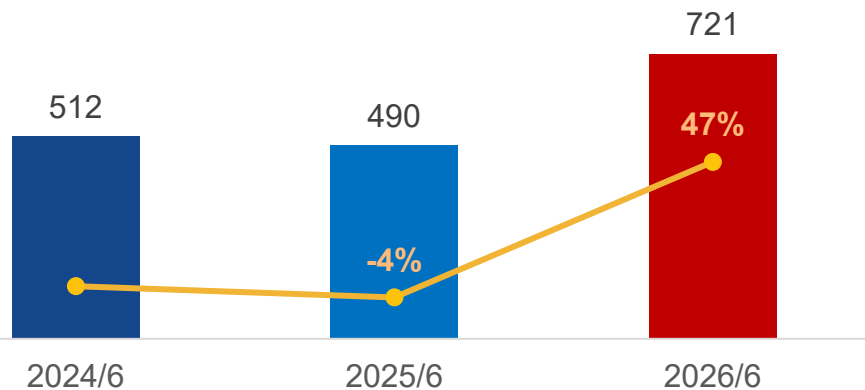


Section 4

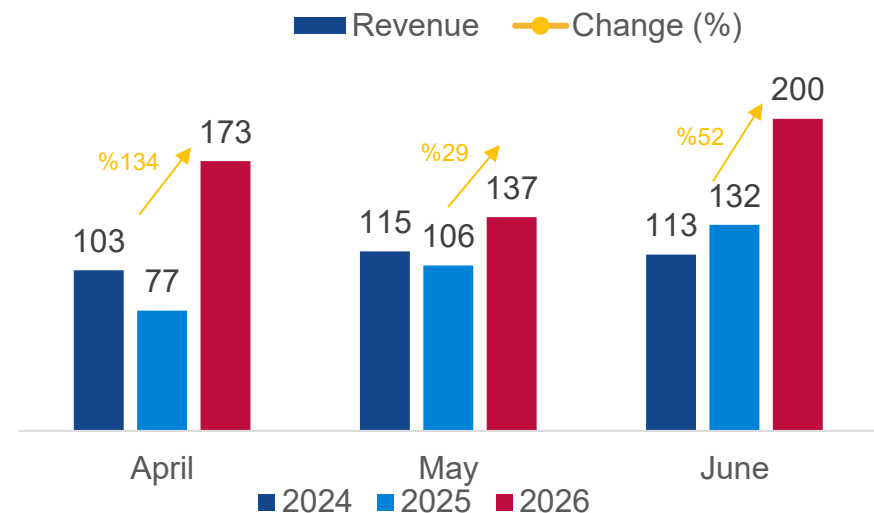
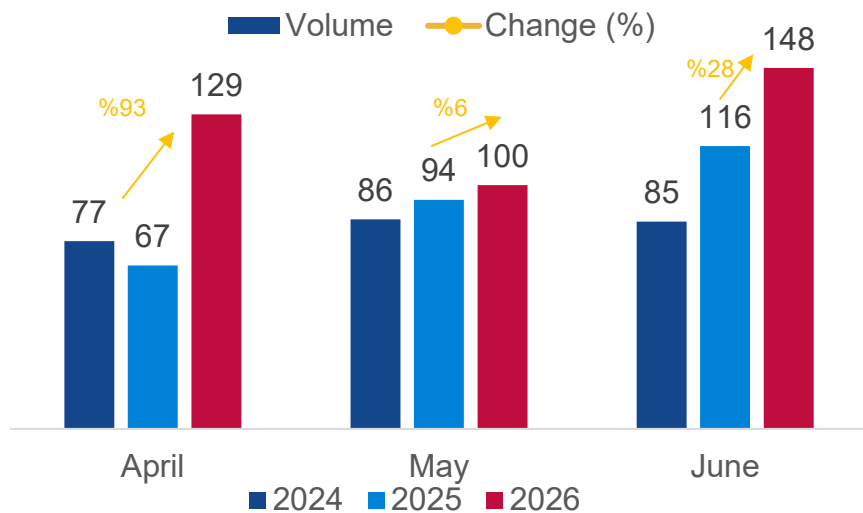
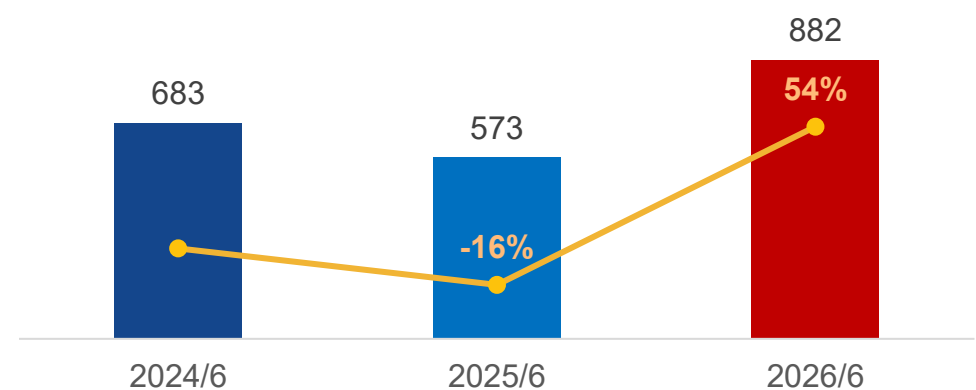
Current Trading

Operational Performance

Sales Volume (000 tonnes)

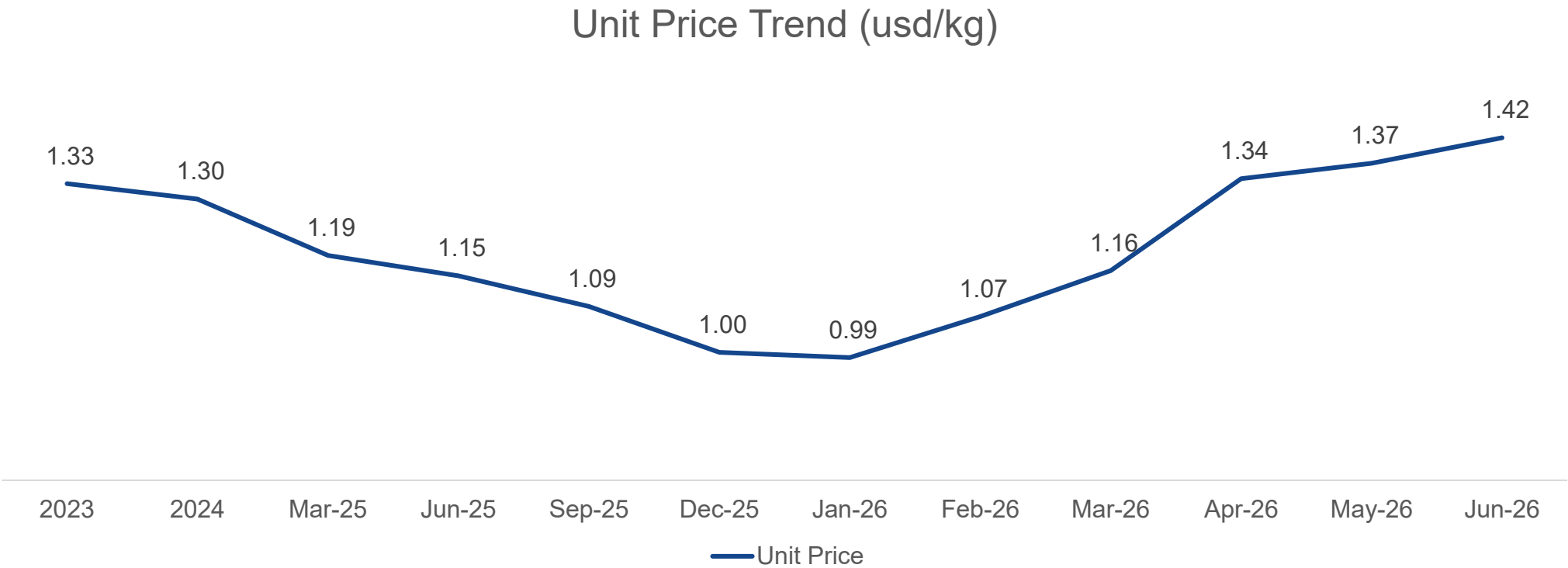


Revenue (million USD)



- In June 2026, the company recorded sales volume of 148 thousand tons and generated USD 200 million in revenue. Of this amount, USD 82 million was derived from export sales. In the corresponding period of 2025, the company achieved sales volume of 116 thousand tons and generated USD 132 million in revenue, of which USD 52 million represented export sales. Accordingly, compared to June 2025, the company recorded a 52% increase in total revenue and a 58% increase in export revenue in June 2026.

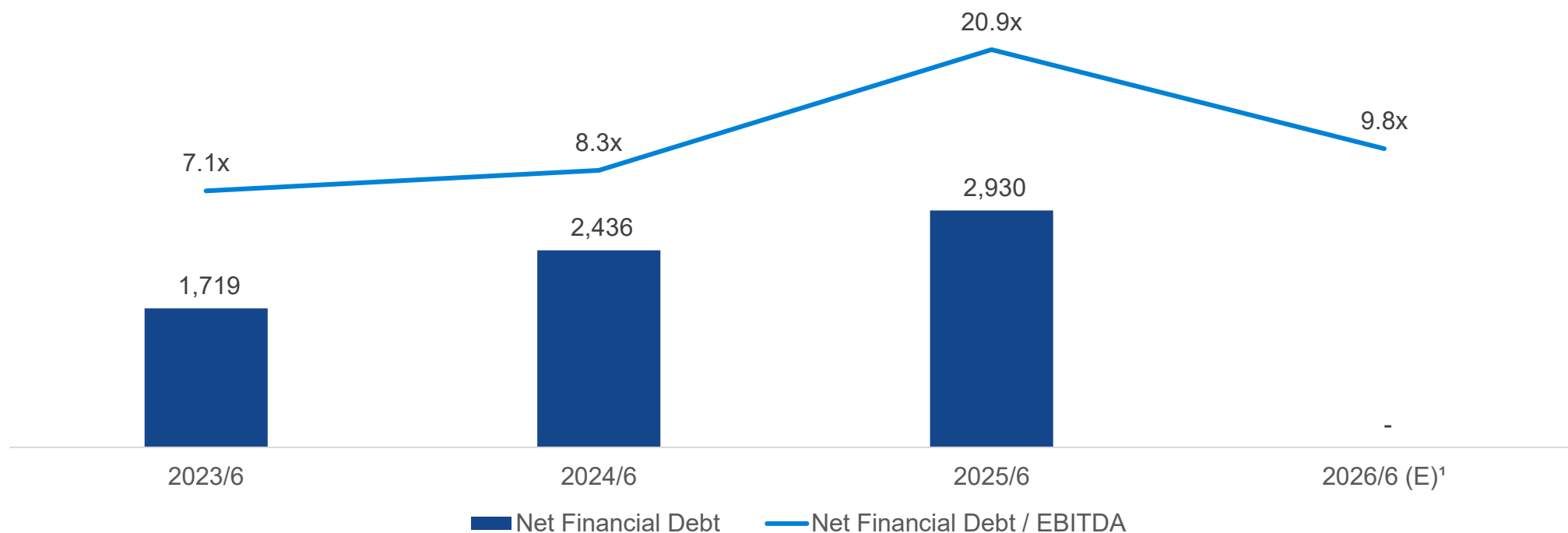
Unit Price Trend



- The average selling price, which stood at approximately USD 1.33 in 2023, declined to around USD 1.00 by December 2025 as a result of intensifying competition within the industry, the impact of Chinese market dynamics, and, in particular, the trade tensions between the United States and China. Entering 2026, average selling prices began to recover gradually and have resumed an upward trend, reaching approximately USD 1.42 as of June 2026

Leverage Ratio

Net Financial Debt / EBITDA



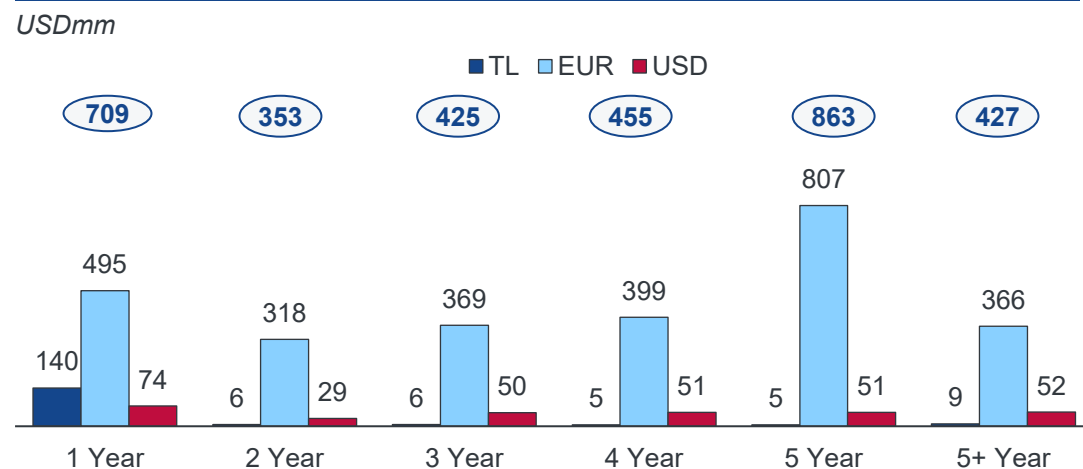
- The election process between the share conversion and cash redemption options has been completed with respect to the EUR 415 million nominal amount of Convertible Bonds issued by our Company to qualified international investors in January 2026.
- Of the total EUR 415 million nominal amount outstanding, bondholders representing an aggregate principal amount of EUR 412.6 million elected to convert their bonds into shares, while bondholders representing an aggregate principal amount of EUR 2.4 million elected cash redemption.

Established Capital Structure with Access to International Capital Markets

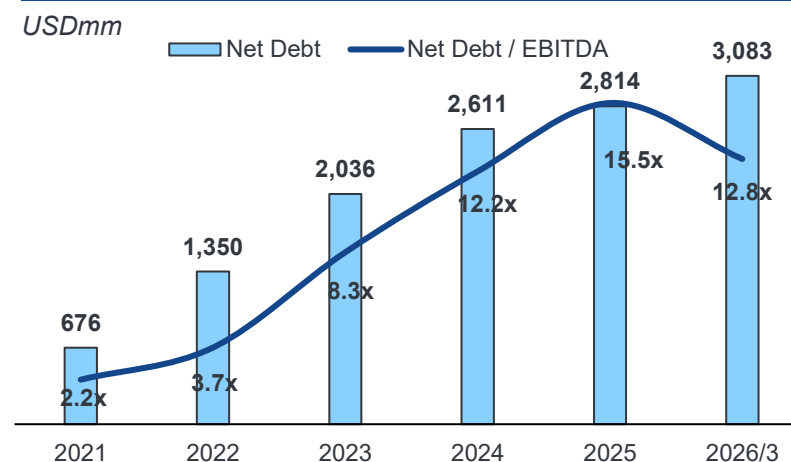
Breakdown of Total Loans & Costs by Currency (2026/3)

Currency issuance	Principal (USDmm)	Weighted aver. interest rate	Accrual interests (USDmm)	Total (USDmm)	% of total
Bank loan (EUR) ¹	2,715	%6.45	35	2,750	%85
Bank loan (USD)	279	%8.39	28	307	%10
Bank loan (TRY)	169	%23.09	2	171	%5
Total debt	3,163		65	3,228	100%
Lease liabilities (EUR) ²	4	5.46%	0	4	
Total debt IFRS	3,167		65	3,232	

Debt Maturity Profile (2026/3)



Net Debt^{2,3} and Leverage⁴



Source: Financial statements published on the Public Disclosure Platform (2020-2026/3); Management estimates

Note: Financials for 2020-2022 are presented on a non-IFRS basis. Financials for 2023 and subsequent years are adjusted for IAS 29, reflecting the purchasing power as of each respective year-end¹; EUR loans include convertible bond balance amounting 415 million EUR; ² Leases are related to the production equipment with a lease term of 4-5 years; ³ Net debt computation: short and long-term financial debt - (cash & cash equivalents + financial investments + share repurchases (off balance sheet item)); ⁴ Leverage ratio is calculated using EBITDA based on the sum of the last 12 months' EBITDA (including pension provisions for 2026/3)

Section 5

Appendix

PTA Investment of SASA

Vertical Integration Into PTA to Positively Impact the Margins

SASA is meeting all of its PTA requirements from its own PTA facility located in Adana

- **PTA is the primary feedstock** for the production of polyester-based products
- **SASA invested ~USD1.75bn to build 1.75mt PTA capacity**, which will reduce its dependence on imports and expand its polyester business with support for recent investments in PET resin and polyester fiber and filament products
- Additionally, the **investment has allowed the capture of the spread between PTA and PX** (PX is used as a feedstock for PTA and will be accessed from the Persian Gulf region)

Key Structural Drivers

- **Domestic demand:** Annual PTA demand in Türkiye is expected to increase >2.3mt by 2026, entirely absorbing incremental capacity
- **Duty protection:** SASA key domestic market, duty protected to ensure the competitiveness of the critical petrochemical sector
- **Government's strong incentive support:** corporate tax discount, income tax withholding, energy consumption incentive, employer's national insurance contribution support, qualified personnel support, interest rate support from the government of Türkiye to support investments
- **Technology:** PTA cost competitiveness between regions is largely determined by choice of process technology. SASA employs P8, Invista's latest version of its PTA production technology, reducing PX, acetic acid and power usage on a ton per ton basis vs. older PTA Technologies

SASA has gained a competitive advantage mainly due to time spent in transportation, inventory adjustment and duty costs



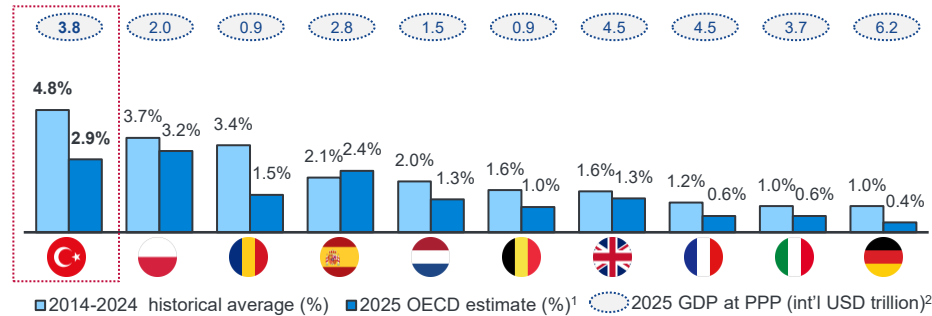
With PTA produced within the country, the current account deficit reducing effect is expected to be ~300 million USD



The facility is the highest-capacity PTA plant in the EMEA region

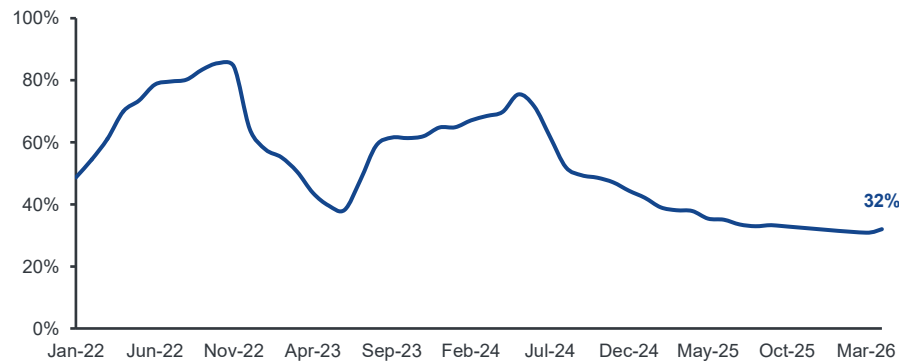
Türkiye Macroeconomic Outlook

Real GDP Growth Rate



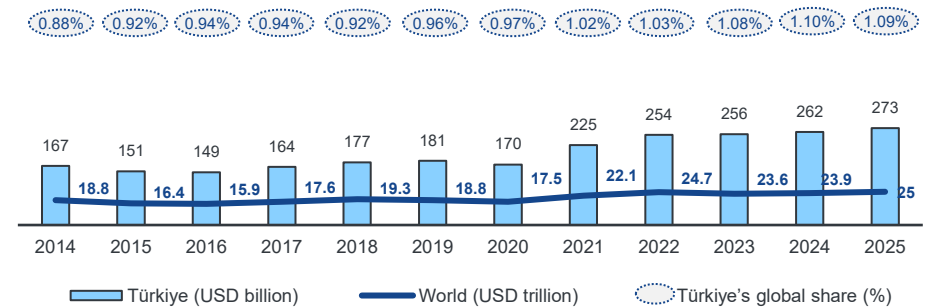
4th largest economy in Europe³, Türkiye is at the forefront of GDP growth and driving momentum across the continent

Inflation⁴



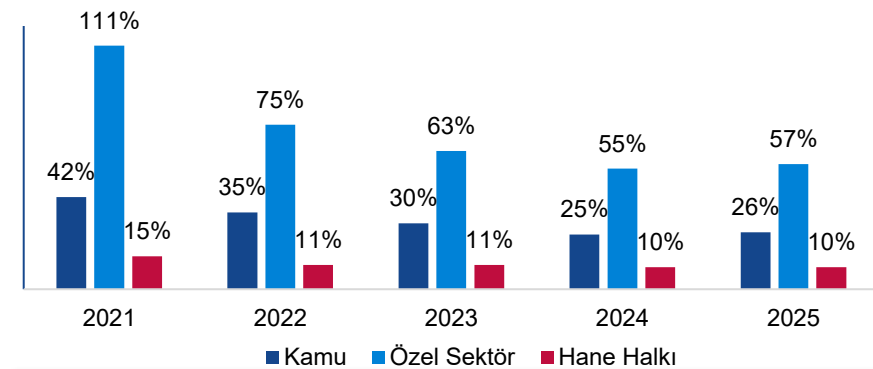
Consumer price index in Türkiye remains high but policy tightening is curbing inflation, supporting a more stable business environment

Exports



Türkiye's global export share is rising, reaching new highs and expanding Türkiye's role in world trade - despite a slowdown in recent years

Debt/GDP Comparison by Sector⁵



On a cross-country basis, the total sectoral Debt to GDP ratio in **Türkiye is positioned at comparatively low levels.**

Source: International Monetary Fund; OECD; TurkStat; International Trade Center; CBRT

¹ OECD Economic Outlook data (as of 03/06/2025); ² International Monetary Fund data (as of Oct'25); ³ By GDP at purchasing power parity, excluding Russia; ⁴ Türkiye's consumer price index (year-over-year % changes); ⁵ Türkiye Debt/GDP comparison data on the CBRT's Financial accounts report (as of Dec'25)

Balance Sheet

USD (000)	2023	2024	2025	2026/3
Assets				
Current Assets	977,745	748,145	693,429	945,850
Cash & Cash Equivalents	178,721	62,268	25,056	129,655
Financial Investments	-	-	-	-
Trade and Other Receivables	366,341	244,853	230,622	314,430
Inventories	386,600	373,813	340,821	400,364
Other Current Assets	46,082	67,211	96,931	101,400
Non-Current Assets	4,178,669	5,836,609	6,775,149	7,008,863
Net Fixed Assets	2,833,794	4,182,275	5,201,558	5,473,177
Intangibles (Net)	12,163	16,279	21,461	21,936
Investments	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax Assets	1,248,736	1,536,708	1,473,591	1,435,004
Other Long-Term Assets	83,976	101,346	78,540	78,745
Total Assets	5,156,414	6,584,754	7,468,579	7,954,713
Current Liabilities	1,196,151	1,404,661	1,572,481	1,507,914
Short-Term Financial Debt	781,988	1,142,821	1,042,261	793,809
Trade Payables	293,654	214,559	483,441	569,710
Other Current Liabilities	120,509	47,281	46,779	144,396
Non-Current Liabilities	1,723,551	1,753,864	2,301,233	2,586,470
Long-Term Financial Debt	1,437,402	1,538,893	1,817,253	2,437,848
Other Long Term Liabilities	286,150	214,970	483,979	148,622
Equity	2,236,712	3,426,229	3,594,865	3,860,329
Share Capital	491,832	1,241,929	1,020,798	985,150
Share Capital Adjustment	0	210,344	541,634	674,109
Repurchased Shares	(49)	(808)	(7,609)	(8,080)
Reserves & Valuation	37,963	519,063	558,441	596,958
Share Premiums	134,807	390,394	420,005	446,034
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	144,179	173,254	633,862	673,143
Prior Years' Profit	810,001	373,938	939,945	454,242
Net Profit for the Period	617,978	518,116	(512,210)	38,774
Total Equity and Liabilities	5,156,414	6,584,754	7,468,579	7,954,713

Source: Financial statements published on the Public Disclosure Platform (2020-2026/3)

Income Statement

USD (000)	2023	2024	2025	2025/3	2026/3
Net Sales	1,573,353	1,377,045	1,237,553	266,360	362,836
Cost of Sales (excl D&A)	(1,239,761)	(1,083,874)	(1,005,611)	(231,660)	(270,363)
Gross Profit	333,592	293,171	231,943	34,699	92,473
SG&A (excl D&A)	(64,818)	(71,430)	(79,684)	(15,948)	(20,757)
FX gains due to receivables	608,815	261,019	169,322	52,307	27,287
FX loss due to payables	(661,640)	(259,690)	(158,460)	(48,866)	(25,808)
Other Income / (expense), net	28,070	(8,469)	10,755	263	(2,728)
EBITDA	244,020	214,601	173,875	22,455	70,467
Depreciation and Amortization	39,936	51,007	152,478	14,328	53,140
Operating Income	204,084	163,593	21,396	8,127	17,327
Other Income	702,883	908,927	693,684	148,362	180,156
Interest Expense	(243,285)	(184,942)	(256,885)	(34,583)	(75,105)
FX Loss due to Financial Liabilities	(660,535)	(401,660)	(879,548)	(181,077)	(93,742)
Profit Before Tax	3,148	485,919	(421,353)	(59,171)	28,635
Deferred Tax Income / Expense	618,379	32,197	(90,858)	100,987	10,138
Corporate Tax	(3,549)	-	-	-	-
Net Income	617,978	518,116	(512,210)	41,817	38,774

Source: Financial statements published on the Public Disclosure Platform (2020-2026/3)

Cash Flow Statement

USD (000)	2023	2024	2025	2025/3	2026/3
EBITDA	244,020	214,601	173,875	22,455	70,467
Change in NWC	(279,368)	(7,197)	517,063	145,270	688,417
CAPEX	(782,693)	(852,101)	(327,784)	(237,093)	(9,478)
Operating Cash Flow Before Tax	(818,041)	(644,697)	363,153	(69,368)	749,405
Tax	-	(4,276)	(1,122)	-	-
CFADS	(818,041)	(648,973)	362,031	(69,368)	749,405
Bank Loans	2,392,662	1,846,707	1,798,449	371,110	927,965
Bank Loan Repayments	(1,435,040)	(1,315,014)	(1,817,886)	(375,857)	(507,963)
Bank Loan Interest Payments	(233,834)	(155,826)	(203,245)	(47,570)	(50,622)
Other Cash Flow Items	244,816	186,043	(165,474)	74,582	(1,009,464)
Cash Flow During the Period	150,563	(87,062)	(26,124)	(47,103)	109,322
Dividend Distribution	-	-	-	-	-
Cash Flow During the Period	150,563	(87,062)	(26,124)	(47,103)	109,322
Cash at the Beginning of the Period	44,952	215,307	66,991	71,143	26,609
Cash Revaluation	(16,794)	(66,196)	(15,811)	(6,505)	(6,276)
Cash at the End of Period	178,721	62,049	25,056	17,535	129,655

Source: Financial statements published on the Public Disclosure Platform (2020-2026/3)

Recent Capital Expenditure

	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Fiber-2	MTR-2	PTA	MTR-1	POY/TEXTURIZER	Fiber
Rationale	High value-added by-product diversity	High value-added by-product diversity	Vertical Integration / feedstock certainty	Commitment of new shareholder to deliver upon SASA's mission	Commitment of new shareholder to deliver upon SASA's mission	Commitment of new shareholder to deliver upon SASA's mission
Investment Value	USD 650mm	USD 250mm	USD 1,750mm	USD 250mm	USD 535mm	USD 550mm
Contribution to capacity	402.5tons	330ktons	-	315ktons	350ktons	350ktons
Completion date	2025-H2	2025-H1	2025-Q1	2020-3Q	2020-2Q	2019-2Q
Completion time	3 years after public disclosure announcements of investment	3 years after public disclosure announcements of investment	4 years after public disclosure announcement of investment	3 years after public disclosure announcements of investments	3 years after public disclosure announcements of investments	3 years after public disclosure announcements of investments
Financing	● 25% capital, 75% debt ● Other investment loans with 5 to 10 years maturity	● 25% capital, 75% debt ● Other investment loans with 5 to 10 years maturity	● 25% capital, 75% debt ● ECA credit 10 years maturity with 2 years grace period ● Other investment loans with 7 to 8.5 years maturity	● 25% capital, 75% debt ● ECA credit, 10 years maturity with 2 years grace period ● Other investment loans with 3 to 10 years maturity	● 25% capital, 75% debt ● ECA credit, 10 years maturity with 2 years grace period ● Other investment loans with 3 to 10 years maturity	● 15% capital, 85% debt ● ECA credit 10 years maturity with 2 years grace period ● Other investment loans with 3 to 10 years maturity
Loan amount repaid	EUR 7mm (3% of total)	EUR 5mm (3% of total)	EUR 163mm (16% of total)	EUR 196mm (68% of total)		EUR 160mm (93% of total)

Source: Company information

Glossary & Disclaimer From Data Providers

BOPP:	<i>Biaxially Oriented Polypropylene</i>
CAGR:	<i>Compound Annual Growth Rate</i>
CBRT:	<i>Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye</i>
CMBT:	<i>Capital Markets Board of Türkiye</i>
COTC:	<i>Crude Oil To Chemicals</i>
DMT:	<i>Dimethyl Terephthalate</i>
DTY:	<i>Drawn Texturized Yarn</i>
EMEA:	<i>Europe, the Middle East and Africa</i>
ESG:	<i>Environmental, Social and Governance</i>
FDY:	<i>Fully Drawn Yarn</i>
IFRS:	<i>International Financial Reporting Standards</i>
ISO:	<i>International Organization for Standardization</i>
MEG:	<i>Monoethylene Glycol</i>
MTR:	<i>Melt to Resin</i>
OECD:	<i>Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development</i>
PBT:	<i>Polybutylene Terephthalate</i>
PET:	<i>Polyethylene Terephthalate, raw material for film and packaging sectors</i>
POY:	<i>Partially Oriented Yarn</i>
PSF:	<i>Polyester Staple Fiber</i>
PTA:	<i>Purified Terephthalic Acid, main feedstock for polyester production</i>
PX:	<i>Paraxylene, main feedstock for PTA production</i>

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